



September 30, 2008

Maryland State Police Headquarters
1201 Reisterstown Road
Pikesville, Maryland 21208

Montgomery County Police
Department
2350 Research Blvd.
Rockville, MD 20850

Baltimore Police Department
242 W. 29th Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21211-2908

Annapolis Police Department
199 Taylor Ave.
Annapolis, MD 21401

Baltimore County Police Department
700 E. Joppa Rd.
Towson, MD 21286-5501

Silver Spring Police Department
801 Sligo Ave.
Silver Spring, MD 20910

AMERICAN CIVIL
LIBERTIES UNION OF
MARYLAND FOUNDATION
3600 CLIPPER MILL ROAD
SUITE 350
BALTIMORE, MD 21211
T/410-889-8555
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WWW.ACLU-MD.ORG

RE: Public Information Act Request

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS
SARA N. LOVE
PRESIDENT

To Whom It May Concern:

SUSAN GOERING
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

This letter constitutes a request under the Maryland Public Information Act ("MPIA"), Maryland Code Annotated, State Government Article, §§10-611 to 628 and all other applicable regulations by the American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland on behalf of Christian Peace Witness for Iraq, Women in Black, Maryland United for Peace and Justice, National Campaign for Non-Violent Resistance, and PeaceAction Montgomery, and individuals connected thereto (clients of the ACLU of Maryland).

C. CHRISTOPHER BROWN
GENERAL COUNSEL

I. The Requesters¹

The ACLU of Maryland is a branch of the American Civil Liberties Union, a national organization that works to protect civil liberties of all people, including the safeguarding of the basic constitutional rights to privacy and free speech and expression. The ACLU of Maryland is responsible for serving the population in the State of Maryland. The communications department of the ACLU of Maryland is a division of the ACLU of Maryland that is responsible for

¹ The term "Requesters" is defined as Christian Peace Witness for Iraq, Women in Black, Maryland United for Peace and Justice, National Campaign for Non-Violent Resistance, and PeaceAction Montgomery, as well as the individuals connected with these organizations, as listed in the attached Appendix A, and the ACLU of Maryland.

disseminating information to the public about issues of concern to the ACLU of Maryland.

The Christian Peace Witness for Iraq is an ecumenical group of Christians who are committed to expanding the faith-based movement of peacemakers to end the U.S. occupation of Iraq, oppose torture, and to stand against violence in local communities. This organization works for peace through non-violent civil resistance, including vigils and demonstrations.

Women in Black is a network of women committed to peace with justice and actively opposed to injustice, war, militarism and other forms of violence. Women in Black uses vigils and other non-violent actions to oppose any manifestation of violence, militarism or war. Their actions often take the form of women wearing black, standing in a public place in silent witness, at regular times and intervals, carrying placards and handing out leaflets.

Maryland United for Peace and Justice is a statewide organization which networks between the many groups and individuals working for peace, justice and a clean environment in a world which uses nonviolent means of conflict resolution, moves toward sustainable energy, and development and is fair and just to all humans and the earth.

The National Campaign for Non-Violent Resistance (formerly Iraq Pledge of Resistance) is a network of activists committed to ending the war in Iraq utilizing practices of non-violence.

PeaceAction Montgomery works to mobilize its members to create peace with justice. PeaceAction Montgomery organizes educational events for the public, non-violent demonstrations, hosts meetings on peace topics, and informs the community about peace issues.

II. Requests

The Requesters seek disclosure of any record(s),² document(s), file(s), communications, memorandum(a), order(s), agreement(s) and/or instruction(s), created from January 1, 2000, to the present, that were prepared, received,

² The term “records” as used herein includes all records or communications preserved in electronic or written form, including but not limited to correspondence, documents, data, e-mails, text messages, videotapes, audio tapes, faxes, files, guidance, guidelines, evaluations, instructions, analyses, memoranda, agreements, notes, orders, policies, procedures, protocols, reports, rules, technical manuals, technical specifications, training manuals or studies.

transmitted, collected and/or maintained by you, and/or any divisions, departments, components or field offices that you worked with. The recipient is requested to produce the data and documents as they are kept in the normal course of business.

If the recipient does not now have data or documents responsive to a particular request, but later obtains possession, custody, or control of such data or documents, the recipient is requested to furnish such data and/or documents immediately thereafter. If the recipient cannot respond to a request completely, the recipient is requested to provide the answer to the extent possible, explain why the recipient cannot respond to the request completely, and provide all information and knowledge in the recipient's possession, custody, or control regarding the incomplete response. If any data or document responsive to any request is unavailable, the recipient is to identify the data or document, provide an explanation concerning why the data or document is unavailable, and state where the data or document can be obtained.

If, in the course of responding to these data requests, the recipient determines that any instruction, definition, or data request is ambiguous, efforts should be made to contact counsel for the ACLU for any necessary clarification. In any such case, the response should set forth the language you feel is ambiguous and the interpretation you are using in responding to the request. If the recipient knows, or has reason to believe, that another agency or department in the State of Maryland has information sought in a request, or information related to a request, the recipient is requested to disclose the name of the specific agency or department that has the information.

1. Any records relating or referring to the Requesters, including but not limited to records that document any monitoring, surveillance, observation, questioning, interrogation, investigation, infiltration and/or collection of information relating to Requesters or any person identified as associated with Requesters, either as an employee, volunteer, member, or in any other capacity, or any event sponsored by Requesters.

2. Any orders, agreements, or instructions to monitor, conduct surveillance, question, interrogate, investigate, infiltrate, and/or collect information relating to the Requesters.

3. Any records relating or referring to how, why, or when the Requesters or their members were selected to be a subject of monitoring, surveillance, observation, questioning, interrogation, investigation, infiltration, and/or collection of information.

4. Any records relating or referring to how, why or when monitoring, surveillance, observation, questioning, interrogation, investigation, infiltration, and/or collection of information relating to the Requesters or any of their members was or will be suspended or terminated.

5. Any records relating or referring to how monitoring, surveillance, observations, questioning, interrogation, investigation, infiltration and/or collection of information relating to the Requesters or their members was or will be conducted, including any records indicating whether any employee subscribed to any listserv or e-mail mailing list or physical mailing list operated by or on behalf of any Requester.

6. Any records relating or referring to the names of any other federal, state or local government agencies participating in or requesting any monitoring, surveillance, observation, questioning, interrogation, investigation, infiltration, and/or collection of information relating to the Requesters or their members.

7. Any records relating or referring to the specific role of any federal, state or local government agency participating in or requesting any monitoring, surveillance, observation, questioning, interrogation, investigation, infiltration and/or collection of information relating to the Requesters or any of their members.

8. Any records relating or referring to how records about the Requesters or any of their members have been, will be, or might be used, or documenting how or with whom or with which other agencies, public or private, any records have been shared or disseminated, including by means of inclusion into a database to which any other governmental or non-governmental agency or entity has access in any way.

9. Any databases, lists or other compilations of records that include the Requesters or any of their members.

10. All records relating to any lists (or directives, orders or instructions to prepare or maintain lists) of potential security threats, or security threat groups, in the State of Maryland or other locations that include the names of organizations or individuals involved in anti-war activities, demonstrations or other protest activity (including the Requesters).

11. Any e-mails sent to or from any of the Requesters.

12. All records relating to the monitoring, surveillance, observation, questioning, interrogation, investigation, infiltration and/or collection of information in connection with demonstrations and/or rallies of Christian Peace

Witness for Iraq held on or around September, 2006 in front of the U.S. Capitol Building, and on or around March 17, 2007 outside the White House.

13. All records relating to the monitoring, surveillance, observation, questioning, interrogation, investigation, infiltration and/or collection of information in connection with demonstrations and/or rallies of the National Campaign for Non-Violent Resistance held on or around October 2, 2004 on the Mall behind the White House in Washington, DC; September 26, 2005 at the White House; March 20, 2006 at the Pentagon; July 4, 2006 at the NSA; September 26, 2006 at the Capitol in DC; September 20, 2007 inside the Capitol in DC; and March 12, 2008 in the gallery of the US Senate in DC.

14. All records relating to the monitoring, surveillance, observation, questioning, interrogation, investigation, infiltration and/or collection of information in connection with demonstrations and/or rallies of PeaceAction Montgomery held on or around February 2, 2006 at Montgomery Blair High School in Silver Spring; February 14, 2006 at the military recruiting station in Silver Spring; June 11, 2006 at the Dirksen Senate Office Building in Washington, D.C.; on January 5, 2007 in Rockville Town Center; January 15, 2007 at Lockheed Martin in Bethesda; March 29, 2007 at the Hart Senate Office Building in Washington, D.C.; September 20, 2007 at the U.S. Capitol; October 17, 2007 at the Vice Presidential Mansion in Washington, D.C.; during 2007 at Senator Mikulski's offices in Annapolis; January 21, 2008 at Lockheed Martin in Bethesda; September 18, 2008 at Churchill High School in Potomac; or at weekly vigils held in Olney.

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III. Waiver of Fees

The ACLU of Maryland requests a waiver of all fees pursuant to State Government Article §10-621(e), which allows the custodian to waive fees when the applicant requests a waiver and “after consideration of the ability of the applicant to pay the fee and other relevant factors, the official custodian determines that the waiver would be in the public interest.” Moreover, under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. §552(a)(4)(A)(ii)II, “[d]ocuments shall be furnished without any charge ... if disclosure of the information is in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of the operations or activities of the government and is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester.” The ACLU of Maryland is a non-profit, tax-exempt organization dedicated to the public interest—protecting the civil liberties of the citizens of and visitors to Maryland. Disclosure of the requested information is in the public interest. This request will further public understanding of government conduct; specifically, the surveillance and infiltration of organizations on the basis of organizational membership, political views or affiliation, or participation in protest activities or

demonstrations. This type of government activity concretely affects many individuals and groups and implicates basic privacy, free speech, and associational rights protected by the Constitution. In addition, disclosure of the requested information will aid public understanding of the implications of spying on organizations without a threshold showing of suspected criminal activity. Understanding the current scope of the government's surveillance and infiltration of law-abiding organizations is, therefore, crucial to the public's interest in understanding recent developments in the law vis-à-vis their rights.

As a nonprofit 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organization, the ACLU of Maryland is well-situated to disseminate information it gains from this request to the general public as well as to immigrant, religious, politically active, and other targeted communities, and to groups that protect constitutional rights. Because the ACLU of Maryland meets the test for a fee waiver under FOIA, fees associated with responding to FOIA requests are regularly waived for ACLU affiliates and should therefore be waived under MPIA.

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IV. Expediting Processing Request.

Section 10-614(b) requires a response to this request within 30 days. Expedited processing is warranted in analogous federal situations where there is "an urgency to inform the public about actual or alleged federal government activity" by organizations "primarily engaged in disseminating information." 28 C.F.R. § 16.5(d)(1)(ii).

This request implicates a matter of urgent public concern; namely, the surveillance of individuals and surveillance and/or infiltration of political, religious and community organizations by the government. Such government activity may infringe upon the public's free speech, free association, and privacy rights, which are guaranteed by the First, Fourth, Fifth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution. In addition, as described above, the ACLU of Maryland is well situated to disseminate information it gains from this request to the general public as well as to immigrant, religious, politically active, and other targeted communities, and to groups that protect constitutional rights. Given the urgency of the matter and the ACLU's nature, expedited processing is warranted here.

Finally, if you determine that some portions of the requested records are exempt from disclosure, we will expect, as the Act provides in § 10-614 (b)(3)(iii), that you provide us with "any reasonable severable portion" of the records sought. *See Blythe v. State*, 161 Md. App. 492, 870 A.2d 1246 (2005) (holding that "the denials of inspection that are permitted are not blanket denials for an entire record but are more narrowly focused denials of "a part of public record").

If all or any part of this request is denied, please provide us with a written statement of the grounds for the denial, citing the law or regulation under which you believe you may deny access. If this is the case, we also request that you inform us of the available remedies for review of the denial.

In addition, we would like to call your attention to the discretionary nature of § 10-618(f)(1)(ii) exemptions to the duty to disclose. If such an exemption to the MPIA is asserted it will be construed narrowly by the courts, and the burden rests on the custodian of the records to show that such records should not be released. See Cranford v. Montgomery, 300 Md. 759, 777, 481 A.2d 221 (1984).

Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter. Please furnish all applicable records to me at the following address:

ACLU of Maryland
3600 Clipper Mill Rd.
Suite 350
Baltimore, MD 21211

I affirm that the information provided supporting the request for expedited processing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Sincerely,

David Rocah,
Staff Attorney